

## BAB IV

### KESIMPULAN

Penelitian ini telah mendeskripsikan jawaban dari: **“Mengapa implementasi *Prevent Strategy*—sebagai tindakan kontra-terorisme—tidak mencapai tujuannya dalam mengurangi serangan terorisme di Inggris pada tahun 2017?”** Pertanyaan penelitian ini muncul dikarenakan terjadinya lima serangan teroris yang cukup besar dalam jangka waktu satu tahun pada tahun 2017 walaupun telah diterapkan *Prevent Strategy* sebagai salah satu metode kontra-terorisme di Inggris. Pertanyaan tersebut dijawab menggunakan dua teori yaitu teori sekuritisasi dan *Social Identity Theory* (SIT). Dengan teori sekuritisasi penelitian memaparkan proses sekuritisasi yang dilakukan oleh pemerintah Inggris pada tahun 2017 dengan *Prevent Strategy* sebagai tindakan yang diambil untuk meminimalisir ancaman. Dengan SIT, penelitian akan memaparkan bagaimana perilaku *Islamophobia* terbentuk dalam masyarakat Inggris yang menjadi salah satu alasan mengapa kebijakan kontra-terorisme tidak dapat mencapai tujuan dalam implementasinya.

Dari penelitian yang telah dilakukan ditemukan jawaban dari pertanyaan penelitian yang telah dirumuskan. Ada dua faktor yang menyebabkan *Prevent Strategy* sebagai tindakan kontra-terorisme yang diimplementasikan oleh Inggris tidak mencapai tujuannya dalam mengurangi serangan terorisme di Inggris pada tahun 2017. Faktor pertama merupakan ketidakefektifan kebijakan tersebut dari isi

kebijakannya tersendiri dan juga dalam pelaksanaan kebijakan. Faktor kedua merupakan perilaku *Islamophobia* yang dapat dilihat sebagai dampak dari kegagalan implementasi kebijakan tersebut. Namun setelah diteliti lebih lanjut, perilaku *Islamophobia* telah mengakar di antara masyarakat Inggris sejak jaman Perang Dunia II. Perilaku *Islamophobia* merupakan faktor kedua mengapa *Prevent Strategy* gagal dalam mencapai tujuannya untuk mengurangi serangan terorisme di Inggris.

Pada bab dua dan tiga dari penelitian ini penulis menuliskan mengenai *securitization act* yang telah diambil oleh Inggris yaitu *Prevent Strategy* dan penulis juga membahas mengapa kebijakan tersebut tidak mencapai tujuan melalui *securitization theory* dan kerangka NSP. Ditemukan inkonsistensi dalam pelaksanaan *Prevent Strategy* seperti pengumpulan data murid-murid beragama Muslim dalam sekolah tanpa sepengetahuan orang tua mereka yang inkonsisten dengan prinsip dari kebijakan yang mempunyai sifat transparensi dan juga kelemahan dalam penerapan dan juga isi dari kebijakan *Prevent* yang menjadi sumber kontroversi.

Lewat analisis melalui teori sekuritisasi dan kerangka NSP, *Prevent Strategy* tidak menjalankan fungsinya sebagai salah satu *emergency measures* yang dilakukan oleh Inggris untuk mengamankan negaranya. Kebijakan yang diharapkan untuk menjaga keamanan masyarakat tidak mencapai tujuan dan menimbulkan banyak kontroversi. Kebijakan tersebut gagal dalam mengurangi aksi terorisme yang terjadi pada tahun 2017 di Inggris.

Faktor kedua yang menjadi jawaban dari penelitian ini adalah mengakarnya perilaku *Islamophobia* di dalam masyarakat Inggris. Kontroversi yang muncul dari kebijakan *Prevent Strategy* kebanyakan datang dari kaum Muslim dengan tuduhan bahwa kebijakan tersebut terkesan merujuk kepada kaum Muslim dan semakin menyebabkan rasa takut, ketidakpercayaan dan marginalisasi secara tidak masuk akal dari masyarakat non-Muslim terhadap masyarakat Muslim di Inggris. Perilaku *Islamophobia* terkesan sebagai dampak dari inefektivitas dari kebijakan tersebut yang berupa kelemahan dalam isi dan inkonsistensi dalam pelaksanaannya. Namun ketika ditelusuri lebih lanjut ternyata perilaku ini tidak muncul begitu saja tetapi perilaku ini telah mengakar di antara masyarakat Inggris sejak jaman Perang Dunia II.

Penulis memakai *SIT* untuk memaparkan mengapa hal tersebut dapat terjadi, dalam *SIT* setiap individu dipercaya memiliki identitas sosial dan biasanya hal itu dikelompokkan melalui ras, nilai-nilai, norma, agama dll. Individu-individu yang memiliki identitas yang sama dikelompokkan dan muncul istilah "*in-group*" dan "*out-group*". Narasi ini yang membentuk pemikiran kaum non-Muslim di Inggris karena mereka menganggap diri mereka sebagai "*in-group*" sedangkan kaum Muslim yang berada di Inggris mereka anggap sebagai "*out-group*". Maka dari itu, *SIT* dapat mendeskripsikan bahwa mengakarnya *Islamophobia* di Inggris hanya menyebabkan lebih banyak konflik antar masyarakat. Perilaku *Islamophobia* juga menyusahkan tindak kontra-terorisme yang telah dibuat oleh pemerintah Inggris.

Kegagalan implementasi *Prevent Strategy* sebagai strategi kontra-terorisme pemerintah Inggris sebenarnya bukan penyebab utama dari serangan-serangan terorisme yang terjadi di Inggris. Implementasi dari kebijakan tersebut tidak bisa sepenuhnya disalahkan oleh masyarakat akan serangan terorisme yang kerap terjadi. Jauh dari pembuatan kebijakan tersebut ada satu faktor penting yang sebenarnya memainkan peran penting dalam terjadinya terorisme yaitu perilaku *Islamophobia* yang telah mengakar di masyarakat Inggris yang terlihat jelas semenjak jaman Perang Dunia II. Merujuk kepada salah satu tulisan yang telah dikaji, *The Prevent Strategy and the UK 'war on terror': embedding infrastructures of surveillance in Muslim communities* oleh Fahid Qurashi, penulis menyimpulkan bahwa kebijakan yang dibuat oleh Inggris untuk melakukan kontra-terorisme membuat kaum Muslim semakin dicurigai dan memicu perilaku *Islamophobia*. Tulisan tersebut cocok dengan hasil dari penelitian ini, *Prevent Strategy* sebagai salah satu kebijakan kontra-terorisme gagal mencapai tujuannya dalam mengurangi serangan terorisme dikarenakan inkonsistensi dan kelemahan dalam kebijakan tersebut dan juga mengakarnya *Islamophobia* di masyarakat Inggris.

Dalam melakukan penelitian ini, selain jawaban dari pertanyaan penelitian yang ditemukan, penulis juga menemukan temuan lain yaitu mengakarnya perilaku *Islamophobia* tidak hanya terjadi di Inggris tetapi hampir di seluruh bagian dari Eropa. Telah ditemukan bahwa perilaku *Islamophobia* terjadi di hampir semua negara besar maupun kecil di Eropa dan kebanyakan perilaku dan juga insiden *Islamophobic* terjadi di negara-negara besar di Eropa yang

menjunjung tinggi hak asasi manusia. Rasa superioritas yang muncul dari masyarakat Eropa, terutama yang berkulit putih dan non-Muslim muncul dari anggapan-anggapan mereka mengenai kaum Muslim dan hal inilah yang membuat perilaku *Islamophobia* muncul ditambah juga terjadi serangan-serangan teroris di berbagai bagian Eropa yang membuat rasa takut dan kecurigaan mereka meningkat. Belum lagi adanya influks imigran secara besar yang datang dikarenakan krisis di Timur Tengah dan serangan yang berasal dari ISIS yang menambah rasa tidak aman bagi masyarakat di seluruh Eropa. Maka dari itu dapat dilihat bahwa *Islamophobia* tidak terjadi di Inggris saja namun terjadi di negara-negara lain yang berada di Eropa.

Maka dari itu dapat disimpulkan bahwa *Prevent Strategy* yang seharusnya menjadi tindak kontra-terorisme di Inggris melalui implementasinya gagal dalam mencapai tujuannya. *Prevent Strategy* yang mulai diimplementasikan terhadap masyarakat Inggris untuk mengurangi aksi terorisme gagal dalam mengurangi lima serangan besar terjadi di Inggris pada tahun 2017. Setelah ditelusuri ditemukan bahwa ada dua faktor yaitu gagalnya implementasi *Prevent Strategy* dan perilaku *Islamophobia* yang mempersulit tindak kontra-terorisme tersebut.

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