

BAB IV

KESIMPULAN

Berdasarkan pertanyaan penelitian “*Bagaimana langkah sekuritisasi dalam Kebijakan War on Drugs oleh Presiden Duterte untuk menurunkan penggunaan narkoba di Filipina?*” serta dengan berdasar pada teori dan konsep yang digunakan, maka dapat disimpulkan bahwa Kebijakan *War on Drugs* yang dibentuk oleh Presiden Duterte merupakan sebuah *extraordinary measures* yang diambil untuk melawan narkoba yang merupakan sebuah *existential threat* terhadap Filipina yang merupakan objek. Selain itu dapat dilihat terdapat langkah sekuritisasi di dalam Kebijakan *War on Drugs* tersebut, yaitu:

- Narkoba merupakan sebuah *threat* atau ancaman di Filipina karena telah memenuhi 2 karakteristik ancaman menurut Richard Ullman. Pertama, datang secara tiba-tiba sehingga dapat menurunkan atau merusak kehidupan individu dalam suatu negara, dan kedua yaitu mengurangi atau mempersempit tindakan yang dapat dilakukan oleh negara untuk menjaga warga negaranya. Narkoba datang secara tiba-tiba ke Filipina sejak masa penjajahan dan berkembang hingga saat ini dan membawa banyak dampak negatif bagi manusia contohnya adalah merusak fisik dan psikis manusia serta meningkatkan tingkat kriminalitas. Selain itu keberadaan narkoba membuat Presiden Duterte tidak

memiliki pilihan lain selain melakukan *extrajudicial killing* untuk melawan para pelaku kejahatan narkoba karena dianggap sebagai cara paling efektif untuk melawan ancaman narkoba.

- Presiden Duterte merupakan aktor yang melakukan *speech act* dalam isu ini. Menurut Ole Waeber, aktor yang melakukan *speech act* atau biasa disebut dengan *securitizing actor* harus memiliki kapasitas untuk dapat meyakinkan publik bahwa isu non-keamanan yang dikonstruksi menjadi isu keamanan tersebut merupakan sebuah ancaman. Presiden Duterte sebagai Presiden Filipina memiliki kapasitas serta kewenangan sebagai *securitizing actor* untuk dapat meyakinkan publik mengenai ancaman yang muncul dengan adanya narkoba melalui *speech act* contohnya melalui kampanye dan pidato.
- Filipina merupakan negara yang menjadi *referent object* karena keamanan negaralah yang terancam dengan ancaman dari narkoba. Maka Kebijakan *War on Drugs* dibentuk oleh Presiden Duterte untuk mengamankan negara. Tetapi dengan adanya pertentangan mengenai kebijakan tersebut dari pihak lain maka Kebijakan *War on Drugs* pun menjadi *referent object*. Presiden Duterte berusaha melindungi kebijakan tersebut agar dapat terus diterapkan di Filipina.
- Tujuan utama dari sekuritisasi adalah mempengaruhi pihak-pihak yang dijadikan target atau yang disebut dengan *audience* agar dapat menerima pesan yang diberikan dengan baik. Aktor harus dapat membuat *audience* secara kolektif setuju jika terdapat suatu ancaman terhadap suatu objek dan harus

segera dilakukan tindakan perlawanan diluar kebiasaan. *Audience* merupakan komponen penting dalam sekuritisasi karena *audience* dapat melegetimasi atau medelegitimasi tindakan aktor. Dalam kampanye dan pidato yang dilakukan oleh Presiden Duterte, maka masyarakat Filipina menjadi *audience*. Tetapi dalam pidato yang ditunjukkan sebagai balasan atas respon dari pihak luar mengenai Kebijakan *War on Drugs*, maka masyarakat internasional juga bisa menjadi *audience*.

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