

BAB V

KESIMPULAN

Setelah dijelaskan serta dianalisa dalam penelitian ini pada bab-bab sebelumnya, maka dapat disimpulkan bahwa jawaban dari pertanyaan penelitian ini, yaitu “Bagaimana Upaya *International Organization for Migration* (IOM) dalam Membantu Proses Integrasi Migran di Italia?” adalah IOM memang telah berupaya dalam membantu proses integrasi migran di Italia, dan diwujudkan dalam program-program organisasi yang memang difokuskan kepada penanganan dengan tujuan proses integrasi migran.

Dalam upayanya membantu proses integrasi migran di Italia, terdapat empat program yang relevan dan sesuai dengan penelitian ini. Program-program ini adalah ADITUS, FAIR, ADMIn4ALL, dan *Skills2Work*. Seperti yang telah dijelaskan di bab-4, bahwa keempat program ini terbagi dalam dua bagian. ADITUS dan FAIR menjadi program tahap penerimaan dan persiapan sebelum masuk ke tahap utama integrasi migran. ADMIn4ALL dan *Skills2Work* merupakan program tahap utama dalam integrasi migran di Italia. Keempat program tersebut masuk kedalam upaya membantu proses integrasi migran di Italia yang juga sesuai dengan poin-poin utama integrasi migran oleh IOM itu sendiri. Poin-poin tersebut terletak dan tercermin dari penjelasan program pada bab-4 yaitu pendidikan (ADITUS & *Skills2Work*), kesehatan (ADITUS), reunifikasi keluarga (FAIR), anti-diskriminasi

(ADMin4ALL), dan akses kepada lapangan kerja dan partisipasi politik (*Skills2Work*).

Penulis melihat bahwa IOM telah berupaya membantu pemerintah Italia dalam proses integrasi migran lewat program-program sebagai bentuk kehadiran institusi internasional dalam penyelesaian masalah di sebuah negara. Upaya IOM tersebut adalah dengan memberikan layanan integrasi sejak dalam tahap penerimaan dan juga mengharapkan bahwa program integrasi tersebut akan meminimalisir resiko perdagangan manusia pula. Selain itu, program integrasi migran IOM dari fungsinya juga lebih variatif dan beragam serta berfokus selain kepada pembangunan kapasitas migran itu sendiri, namun juga kapasitas pemerintah dalam penanganan migran di sebuah negara.

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