

BAB IV KESIMPULAN

Berdasarkan pertanyaan riset **“Apa faktor-faktor yang menjadi hambatan eradikasi AIDS di Afrika Selatan pada masa pemerintahan Thabo Mbeki?”** , penelitian ini menemukan bahwa sikap pemerintah yang tidak kooperatif dalam penanganan AIDS, kemiskinan, stigma negatif juga kebudayaan yang salah serta kurangnya sumber daya manusia di Afrika Selatan yang memiliki wawasan memadai mengenai AIDS merupakan faktor-faktor penghambat eradikasi AIDS di Afrika Selatan.

Tidak kooperatifnya pemerintah dalam penanganan AIDS dikarenakan Thabo Mbeki sebagai presiden tidak mempercayai bahwa HIV adalah penyebab dari AIDS dan menolak pengobatan ARV sebagai cara menyembuhkan AIDS. Faktor-faktor seperti adanya stigma negatif dan kebudayaan yang salah dalam menangani AIDS berkontribusi dalam menimbulkan masyarakat yang kurang paham mengenai apa itu AIDS. Hal ini kemudian berkaitan dengan pemberdayaan masyarakat lokal yang minim dikarenakan sedikitnya masyarakat yang dibekali dengan wawasan yang benar mengenai AIDS sehingga sulit untuk diberdayakan. Di lain sisi, hal ini kemudian mempengaruhi keefektifan program-program penanganan AIDS yang didanai donor internasional. Afrika Selatan yang kemudian harus mengandalkan kebijakan dari pemerintahnya juga terkendala dengan sikap dari presidennya sendiri yang tidak percaya bahwa HIV adalah penyebab dari AIDS dan percaya bahwa ARV

adalah racun. Kemiskinan yang ada pun menyebabkan masyarakat tidak dapat mengakses pengobatan dan juga mempercepat penyebaran HIV/AIDS.

Hambatan yang ada pada tulisan ini didasarkan pada kriteria *human security* yang tidak terpenuhi. Pada kriteria pertama di *human security*, yaitu ekonomi, angka kemiskinan di Afrika Selatan masih sangat tinggi sehingga tidak memungkinkan bagi masyarakat untuk dapat membeli obat-obatan untuk mengobati HIV/AIDS. Pemerintah dalam hal ini pun tidak memberikan kebijakan yang membantu adanya akses universal akan pengobatan ARV dikarenakan presiden dan menteri kesehatannya sendiri tidak mempercayai keefektifan ARV bahkan menyebutnya sebagai racun. Kriteria kedua, yaitu pangan, juga tidak berhasil dipenuhi oleh pemerintahan Thabo Mbeki. *Food insecurity* yang terjadi menandakan bahwa pemerintah tidak dapat mengatasi kurangnya pasokan pangan yang sebenarnya berkaitan dengan AIDS saat itu. Malnutrisi terjadi di Afrika Selatan sehingga mempersulit eradikasi AIDS. Dalam bidang kesehatan, kegagalan pemerintah tidak perlu diragukan lagi. Peningkatan jumlah terinfeksi HIV yang signifikan baik dari kalangan ibu hamil maupun penduduk di usia tertentu serta jumlah kasus kematian terkait AIDS yang kian menanjak membuktikan bahwa pemerintah tidak mampu menangani wabah penyakit yang menyerang Afrika Selatan.

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